

14.—Production mondiale d'or et d'argent, par pays principaux, années civiles 1936 et 1937.

(Tiré du rapport annuel du Directeur de la Monnaie des Etats-Unis.)

| Pays. | Année civile 1936. | | | | Année civile 1937. ¹ | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Or. | | Argent. | | Or. | | Argent. | |
| | Onces fines. | Valeur (\$35.00 l'once.) | Onces fines. | Valeur (\$0.45399 l'once). ² | Onces fines. | Valeur (\$35.00 l'once). | Onces fines. | Valeur (\$0.45195 l'once). ² |
| | oz. fine. | \$ | oz. fine. | \$ | oz. fine. | \$ | oz. fine. | \$ |
| AM. DU NORD— | | | | | | | | |
| Etats-Unis..... | 3,759,645 | 131,587,575 | 63,350,587 | 28,760,533 | 4,112,160 | 143,925,600 | 71,298,929 | 32,223,551 |
| Canada..... | 3,748,028 | 131,180,980 | 18,334,487 | 8,323,674 | 4,095,872 | 143,355,520 | 22,683,032 | 10,251,596 |
| Mexique..... | 753,967 | 26,388,845 | 77,463,901 | 35,167,836 | 846,400 | 29,624,500 | 84,680,875 | 38,271,522 |
| Terre-Neuve..... | 15,070 | 527,450 | 1,249,472 | 567,248 | 22,673 | 793,555 | 1,447,613 | 654,249 |
| Totaux..... | 8,276,710 | 289,684,850 | 160,398,447 | 72,819,291 | 9,077,105 | 317,698,675 | 180,110,449 | 81,400,918 |
| ETATS DE L'AMERQ. CENT. ET ANTILLES. | 140,000 ³ | 4,900,000 | 3,600,000 ³ | 1,634,364 | 140,000 ³ | 4,900,000 | 3,600,000 ³ | 1,627,020 |
| A. DU SUD— | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivie..... | 32,151 | 1,125,285 | 10,723,333 | 4,868,286 | 37,092 | 1,298,220 | 9,454,022 | 4,272,745 |
| Brésil..... | 125,420 | 4,359,700 | 23,837 | 10,844 | 145,771 | 5,101,985 | 44,239 | 19,994 |
| Chili..... | 258,460 | 9,046,100 | 1,431,383 | 649,833 | 315,560 | 11,044,600 | 1,786,263 | 807,302 |
| Colombie..... | 389,506 | 13,632,710 | 191,494 | 68,777 | 442,222 | 15,477,770 | 167,971 | 75,914 |
| Pérou..... | 152,409 | 5,334,315 | 19,901,309 | 9,034,995 | 168,665 | 5,903,205 | 16,993,595 | 7,680,255 |
| Venezuela..... | 110,438 | 3,865,330 | 10,401,309 | — | 116,514 | 4,077,990 | — | — |
| Totaux ⁵ | 1,243,641 | 43,527,435 | 32,840,038 | 14,909,048 | 1,388,729 | 48,605,515 | 29,056,912 | 13,132,271 |
| EUROPE— | | | | | | | | |
| Tchécoslovaquie..... | 16,236 | 568,260 | 1,088,719 | 494,267 | 10,031 | 351,085 | 1,108,943 | 501,186 |
| France..... | 85,682 | 2,998,870 | 473,323 | 214,884 | 72,757 | 2,546,495 | 400,000 ⁶ | 180,780 |
| Allemagne..... | 7,588 | 265,580 | 6,541,551 | 2,969,799 | 7,587 | 265,545 | 6,541,550 | 2,956,454 |
| Italie..... | 14,211 | 497,385 | 575,000 ⁷ | 261,044 | 17,232 | 603,120 | 650,000 ⁷ | 293,708 |
| Roumanie..... | 150,755 | 5,276,425 | 485,380 | 220,358 | 166,540 | 5,828,900 | 670,214 | 302,903 |
| Suède..... | 104,033 | 5,741,155 | 588,294 | 267,080 | 157,731 | 5,320,555 | 550,774 | 248,922 |
| U. R. S. S..... | 5,173,000 ⁸ | 181,055,000 | 6,590,000 | 2,991,794 | 4,969,000 ⁸ | 173,915,000 | 7,228,933 | 3,267,116 |
| Yougoslavie..... | 84,106 | 2,943,710 | 1,785,620 | 810,654 | 87,578 | 3,065,230 | 2,242,546 | 1,013,519 |
| Totaux ⁵ | 5,701,109 | 199,538,815 | 19,703,534 | 8,945,208 | 5,500,221 | 192,507,735 | 20,810,981 | 9,405,523 |
| ASIE— | | | | | | | | |
| Inde Britan..... | 333,239 | 11,663,365 | 5,977,345 | 2,713,655 | 331,636 ⁹ | 11,607,260 | 6,204,642 ⁹ | 2,804,188 |
| Chine..... | 154,966 | 5,423,810 | 146,614 | 66,561 | 154,966 | 5,423,810 | 146,607 | 66,259 |
| Corée..... | 562,316 | 19,684,060 | 1,891,137 | 858,557 | 734,580 | 25,710,300 | 2,672,978 | 1,208,053 |
| Japon..... | 713,685 | 24,978,975 | 9,765,572 | 4,433,472 | 713,685 ¹⁰ | 24,978,975 | 9,765,572 ¹⁰ | 4,413,550 |
| Iles Philippines..... | 597,266 | 20,901,310 | 491,701 | 223,227 | 716,967 | 25,093,845 | 719,771 | 325,301 |
| Totaux ⁵ | 2,572,162 | 90,025,670 | 19,379,841 | 8,798,254 | 2,829,892 | 99,046,220 | 20,539,116 | 9,282,654 |
| OCÉANIE— | | | | | | | | |
| Australie ¹¹ | 1,426,981 | 49,944,335 | 12,759,849 | 5,792,545 | 1,620,445 | 56,715,575 | 14,455,776 | 6,533,288 |
| N.-Zélande..... | 164,575 | 5,760,125 | 432,973 | 196,565 | 168,487 | 5,897,045 | 443,981 | 200,657 |
| Totaux ⁵ | 1,608,499 | 56,297,465 | 13,194,012 | 5,989,950 | 1,813,849 | 63,484,715 | 14,903,229 | 6,735,514 |
| AFRIQUE— | | | | | | | | |
| Congo Belge..... | 402,486 | 14,087,010 | 2,780,396 | 1,262,272 | 431,688 | 15,108,380 | 3,215,074 | 1,453,053 |
| Ouest-Afric. britannique..... | 428,144 | 14,985,040 | 4 | — | 559,212 | 19,572,420 | 4 | — |
| Ouest-Afric. français..... | 114,424 | 4,004,840 | 4 | — | 128,217 | 4,487,595 | 4 | — |
| Rhodésia du Sud..... | 797,061 | 27,897,135 | 145,072 | 65,861 | 804,220 | 28,147,700 | 152,038 | 68,714 |
| Union S.-A..... | 11,336,214 | 396,767,490 | 1,075,626 | 88,323 | 11,734,575 | 410,710,125 | 1,100,641 | 497,435 |
| Totaux ⁵ | 13,388,433 | 468,595,155 | 4,579,984 | 2,079,267 | 13,980,259 | 489,659,065 | 4,852,911 | 2,193,273 |
| Totaux mondiaux⁵..... | 32,930,554 | 1,152,569,390 | 253,695,856 | 115,175,382 | 34,740,055 | 1,215,901,925 | 273,873,598 | 123,777,173 |

¹ Sujets à revision. ² Prix moyen par once fine à New York. ³ Estimation basée sur les importations de minerai et de lingots aux Etats-Unis et en Grande-Bretagne et sur des réponses à des questionnaires. ⁴ Aucune de rapportée. ⁵ Les totaux comprennent d'autres non spécifiés. ⁶ Estimation basée sur la production d'autres années. ⁷ Données tirées de l'Annuaire de 1937 du Bureau de la Statistique métallurgique des Etats-Unis. ⁸ Conjectural. ⁹ Incomplet. ¹⁰ Chiffres de l'année précédente. ¹¹ Y compris la Nouvelle-Guinée et la Papouasie.